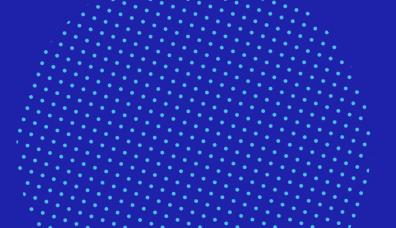
Pharmacy Informatics Town Hall In collaboration with NCPDP







# HIMSS is a global advisor and thought leader supporting the transformation of the health ecosystem through information and technology.

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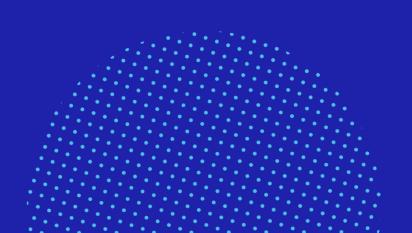


To realize the full health potential of every human, everywhere.

# Mission

Reform the global health ecosystem through the power of information and technology.





# About NCPDP

Founded in 1977, NCPDP is a not-for-profit, ANSI-accredited, Standards Development Organization with over 1,500 members representing virtually every sector of the pharmacy services industry.

NCPDP members have created standards such as the Telecommunication Standard and Batch Standard, the SCRIPT Standard for e-Prescribing, the Manufacturers Rebate Standard and more to improve communication within the pharmacy industry.

Our data products include dataQ®, a robust database of information on more than 80,000 pharmacies, HCldea®, a database of continually updated information on more than 2.5 million prescribers, and resQ<sup>TM</sup>, an industry pharmacy credentialing resource. NCPDP's RxReconn® is a legislative tracking product for real-time monitoring of pharmacy-related state and national legislative and regulatory activity.

## www.ncpdp.org







# Accreditation Statement

The Institute for Wellness and Education, Inc., is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE) as a provider of continuing pharmacy education. Participants of the session who complete the evaluation and provide accurate CPE Monitor e-Profile information will have their credit for 1.0 contact hours (0.10 CEU) submitted to CPE Monitor within 60 days of the event.

Please know that if accurate CPE Monitor e-Profile number is not provided within 60 days of the event, credit cannot be claimed after that time.

ACPE program numbers are:

0459-0000-19-045-L05-P & 0459-0000-19-045-L05-T Initial release date is 12/19/2019.





# Faculty Disclosure



John Hill, MBAHCM, CNED, declares that he is employed with the National Council for Prescription Drug Programs (NCPDP). His affiliation has been reviewed and deemed non-biased with regard to the content development and presentation of the material for this CE activity.







# John W. Hill, MBAHCM, CNED

#### **Executive Vice President & GM of NCPDP**

John W. Hill, MBAHCM, CNED is Executive Vice President & GM with the National Council for Prescription Drug Programs (NCPDP). Under the direction of the President & CEO, Hill oversees and is responsible for all day-to-day business of the organization and leads the executive management team in achieving financial goals and operational performance; and provides strategic support to NCPDP's President & CEO.

Before joining NCPDP staff, Hill held several volunteer positions with NCPDP: Board of Trustee Chair, Board of Trustee Vice-Chair, Chair of Strategic Planning Committee, and Work Group 9 – Government Programs Co-Chair, to name a few. He was previously Vice President, Business Planning for DST Pharmacy Solutions, Inc. During his 24-year tenure with DST, Hill had multiple leadership roles that included oversight of P&L and business development for DST's customers supporting over 27 million lives, enterprise marketing strategy, and product development. In addition, Hill was DST's Healthcare business lead in managing the company's Asia healthcare expansion for medical and pharmacy claims processing capabilities and services.

Hill has a BA in Communication Studies from University of Missouri and an MBA in Healthcare Management from University of Phoenix. In 2019, Hill received his certification as a Non-Profit Executive Director from NonProfitWebAdvisor.

# Faculty Disclosure



Victoria Dames declares that she is employed with Experian Health as a Senior Director Product Management. Her professional affiliation has been reviewed and deemed non-biased with regard to the content development and presentation of the material for this CE activity.







# Victoria Dames

Senior Director Product Management, Experian Health

For almost 20 years, Victoria has focused on building technical solutions across Credit, Marketing and Healthcare. As a Senior Director of Product Management, Victoria Dames is responsible for evolving products within Healthcare around Fraud & Identity Management. Victoria grew up in Chicago, IL and holds a Master of Science in Business Information Technology from DePaul University and Bachelors in Computer Science from Loyola University Chicago.

# Learning Objectives

- Review the role of the HITECH ACT of 2009 to digitize health data.
- Define the term Universal Patient Identifier (UPI) and its role within digitized records.
- Outline how a UPI will efficiently and accurately link health data to support patient safety.
- Report the legislative progress in the pharmacy industry to transmit UPI through the NCPDP standards.





# **Pre-Test Questions**

1. Why are we just now creating a Universal Patient identifier?

2. Why is a Universal Patient Identifier important?

3. What are some causes of duplicate patient records?







NCPDP is an American National Standards Institute (ANSI) accredited standards development organization (SDO).



NCPDP provides a forum and marketplace for a diverse membership focused on healthcare and pharmacy business solutions to move interoperability forward.



NCPDP is a member-driven organization that has been named in various government regulations and policies (including HIPAA and Medicare Modernization Act).





# NCPDP Membership







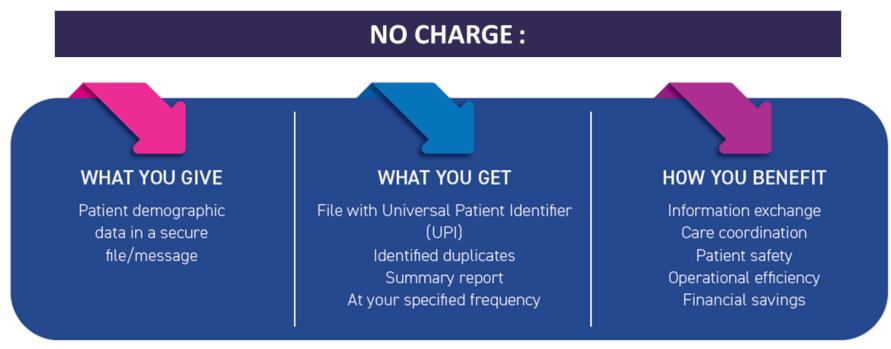








# UPI, Powered by Experian Health UIM and NCPDP Standards



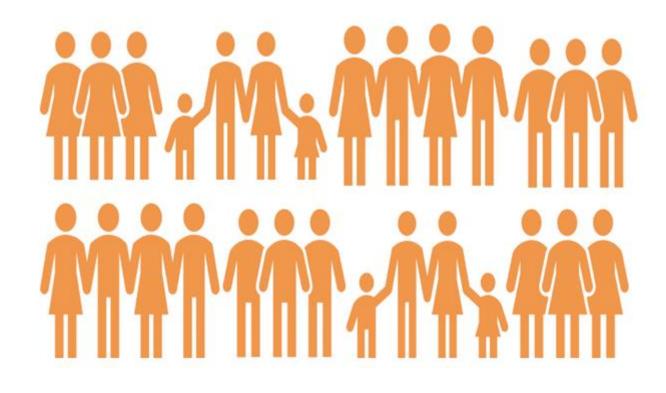
For a limited time, the UIM Batch service, which delivers the Universal Patient Identifier (UPI), is being provided to the entire healthcare industry at no charge\*.





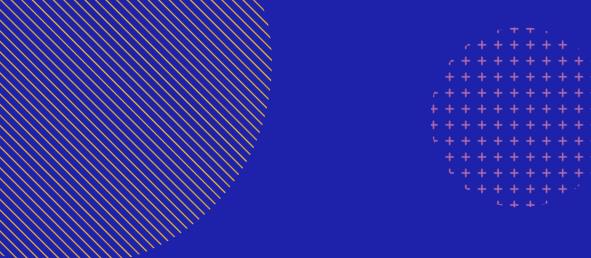
# Progress to Date on UPI, Powered by Experian Health UIM and NCPDP Standards

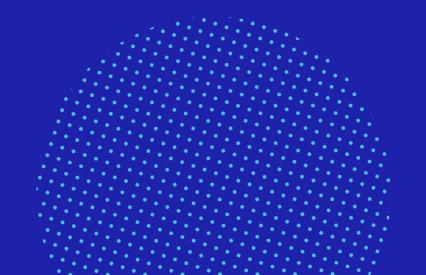
- 100% of the US population has been enumerated
- Client types include:
  - Chains
  - Mail Order
  - PBM
  - Software Vendors
  - Clearinghouses
  - Hospitals
  - Labs
  - Payers

















# HITECH Act of 2009







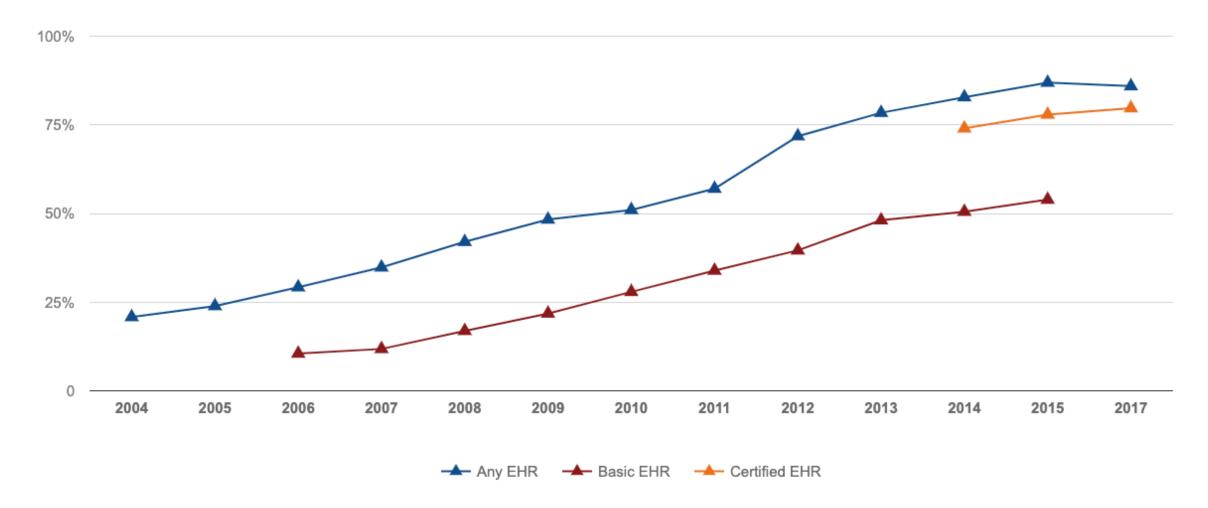
# HITECH Act of 2009

- February 17, 2009
- Goal to promote and expand the adoption of electronic health records (EHRs) by healthcare providers.
  - \$19.2 Billion to be used to increase the use of EHRs by physicians and hospitals.
- Tightened up HIPAA language: Requires patients to be notified of any unauthorized acquisition, access, use or disclosure of their unsecured protected health information.
- Tougher Penalties (after 2015)





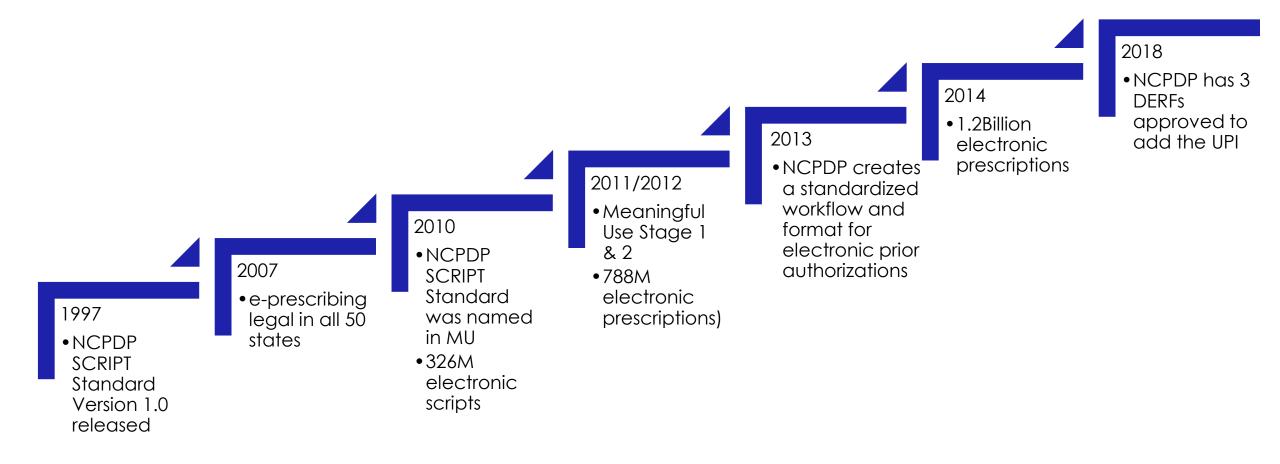
# HITECH Act of 2009







# Electronic prescribing timeline





# Shifting to the headlines

#### 14 instances of right procedure, wrong patient in Mass.

By Liz Kowalczyk Globe Staff, November 20, 2016, 6:45 p.m.





## The curious case of a mistaken patient identity

May 17, 2019 👃 by admin 🌑 ID, identification, public safety, s

Mistaken patient identities in the healthcare industry are nothing new- a lot it occurs almost every day in the US. However, this time, it was not news of

#### The Preventable Danger of Patient **Identity Errors**

Patient identity mistakes can be fatal. It is why we urgently need a national patient identifier that is tied specifically to every



September 25, 2016 01:00 AM

When doctors get the wrong patient

#### **Surviving a Patient Identification Error**

Before treatment, make sure the doctor knows you're you.

By Elizabeth Gardner, Contributor Aug. 22, 2016, at 9:00 a.m.

The patient misidentification crisis

BY SEAN KELLY - AUGUST 26, 2016

**CLINICAL IT** 

#### Study: Risk of patient identification errors 'ever present'

Kelly Gooch - Monday, September 26th, 2016 Print | Email



Failing to associate the right patient with the appropriate action, referred to as wrong-patient errors, is a prevalent occurrence with potentially fatal consequences, according to a report from the ECRI Institute, a

Patient mix-ups happen more often than you think. Why the easy fix isn't easy at all

By JOHN MCQUAID / JANUARY 28, 2016





# The cost of incorrect patient identification to patients

The **number 3** cause of death in the United States is

# dical Hi Rreventable **Medical Errors**

edical treatment nor Cost: 1,000+ lives per day \$1Trillion each year non-prescription medicine hat medication(s) are you taking?

For PhenRedux

# **True Story:**

A Minnesota patient underwent a bilateral mastectomy for cancer, only to find out post surgery a mix-up with the biopsy reports had occurred, and she never had cancer or need for bilateral mastectomy.

Are you alle

Local An

Penicil

# Negative impact of poor patient matching

# **Patient safety**

- 86% of all clinicians have witnessed a medical error
- More than ½ of all deaths attributed to medical errors are identity related

# Operational efficiency

- The avg hospital has an 8 to 12% duplicate MRN creation rate
- The estimated remediation cost is \$96 per dup pair (\$3M to \$4M annually on avg)

# Revenue cycle

- 1/3 of denied claims stem from patient misidentification (\$1.5M annual loss on avg)
- Payment delay (and loss of trust) when bills are sent to the wrong patients





# Impact of Poor Patient Matching

- Prevents proper care coordination
- Readmissions/ poor outcomes
- Cost of redundant tests
- Lessens patient trust/experience
- Stunts effectiveness of PHM analytics



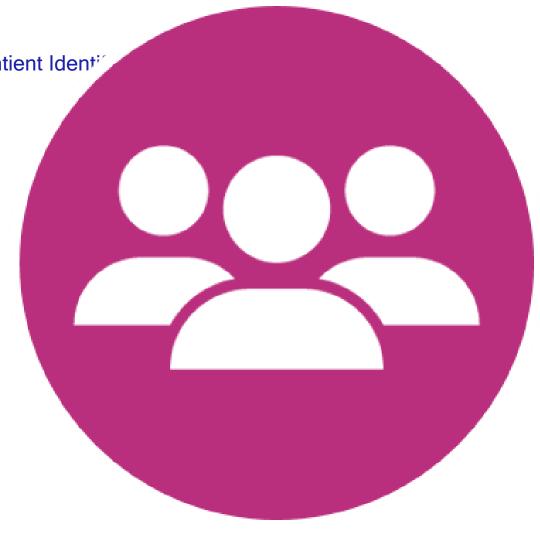
- Billing errors
- Delayed/denied payment
- Resources spent fixing records
- Legal issues
- Patient safety issues from incorrect treatments





# How the industry got to where it is today

- No national patient ID
- Reliance on flawed patient demographic data
- Deterministic matching
- Probabilistic matching
- MPI (embedded within EHR)
- EMPI







# Potential legislative tailwinds 21 years later



June 13, 2019 03:42 PM

# House votes to overturn ban on national patient identifier

Susannah Luthi and Jessica Kim Cohen





# Latest update: UPI Study

- Final Ban will maintain the UPI ban, however it does require the ONC(with other federal agencies) to conduct a study the issue and submit recommendations to Congress
- First time since the ban that enables HHS to recommend standards to Congress



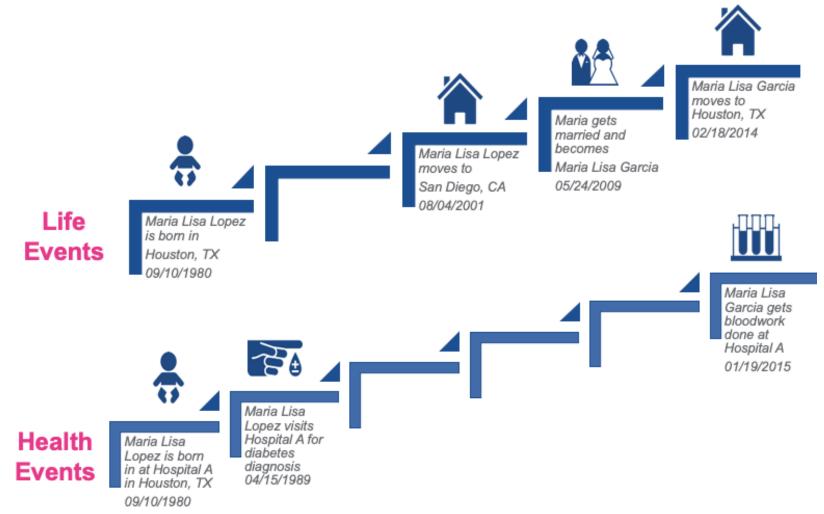




# The Solution:

Patient Identifier Powered by Experian Health UIM and NCPDP Standards

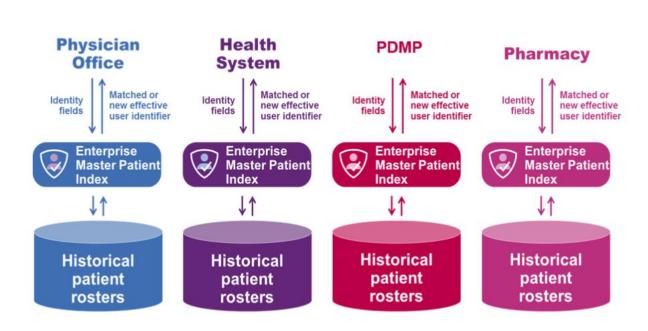
# Life Does Not Always Mirror Health Events

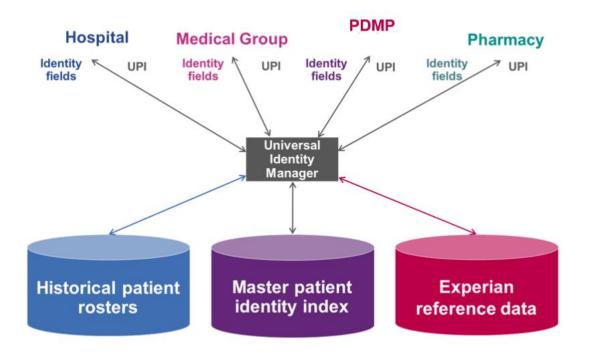






# The UIM Matches Across the Ecosystem When EMPIs Do Not





**EMPIs** 

**UIM** 





# The UIM finds matches EMPIs can't due to our reference data

### Medical Record Number 9563

Name:

Maria Lisa Lopez

Gender:

**Female** 

DOB:

4/22/1979

SSN:

564-76-9056

Address: 123 Apple St.

Troy, NY 12179

Should we link these two patients together and merge their clinical records?



Traditional enterprise master patient index

(Matches on existing hospital ID data only)

### Medical Record Number 2934

Name:

Maria Garcia

Gender:

**Female** 

DOB:

4/22/1979

SSN:

Address: 456 Tree St.. Troy, NY





# The UIM uses reference data to assign a UPI

#### **Medical Record Number 9563**

#### Name:

Maria Lisa Lopez

#### Other names:

Maria Lopez, Maria Garcia

#### Gender:

**Female** 

#### SSN:

564-76-9056

#### Address:

123 Apple St. Troy, NY 12179

#### Historic Addresses:

**456 Tree St., Troy NY 12179** 556 Main St., Chicago, IL 60017

## Experian Health Universal Identity Manager

(with reference data)

# Universal Patient Identifier 4567

Name: Maria Garcia

Gender: Female

DOB: 4/22/1979

SSN: 564-76-9056

#### Current Address:

456 Tree St, Troy, NY 12179

#### **Medical Record Number 2934**

#### Name:

**Maria Garcia** 

#### Other names:

Maria Lopez, Maria Lisa Lopez

#### Gender:

**Female** 

#### SSN:

564-76-9056

#### Address:

456 Tree St. Troy, NY **12179** 

#### Historic Addresses:

**123 Apple St., Troy, NY 12179** 556 Main St., Chicago, IL 60017



Universal Patient Identifier: 4567

2 Medical Records Numbers, 1 person

Confidence: High

Match on aliases

Match on historical addresses

Same DOB, gender







# Should We Link These Two Patient Profiles?

Rx Record from Pharmacy A

Name: Cathy Wilson

Gender:

Female DOB:

4/22/1979

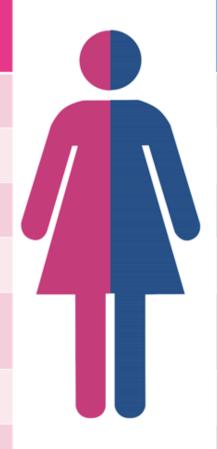
Drivers License: A8746735

Address:

312 Main Street San Francisco, CA 94016

Pharmacy: Walgreens

Insurance: Express Scripts



Rx Record from Pharmacy B

Name: Catherine Nelson

Gender: Female

DOB: 4/22/1979

Drivers License:

Address:

701 First Avenue Costa Mesa, CA 92626

Pharmacy: Safeway

Insurance: Cash





# A UPI Can Find Matches Using Reference Data

#### Rx Record from Pharmacy A

Current Name: Catherine Nelson

Historical Names/Alias
Catherine Wilson
Cathy Wilson

Gender: Female

DOB: 4/22/1979

Drivers License: A8746735

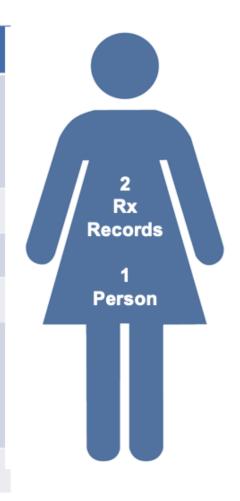
Current Address:

701 First Avenue, Costa Mesa, CA 92626

Historical Addresses:

312 Main Street, San Francisco, CA 94016 47 Sunset Blvd, Los Angles, CA 90049

Pharmacy & Insurance
Walgreens & Express Scripts



Rx Record from Pharmacy B

Current Name:

Catherine Nelson

Historical Names/Alias
Catherine Wilson
Cathy Wilson

Gender: Female

DOB: 4/22/1979

Drivers License: A8746735

Current Address:

701 First Avenue, Costa Mesa, CA 92626

Historical Addresses:

312 Main Street, San Francisco, CA 94016 47 Sunset Blvd, Los Angles, CA 90049

> Pharmacy & Insurance Safeway & Cash





# Case study: large provider



#### Problem:

- EHR vendor matching isn't strong
- Known duplicate records within system
- · Will be merging more systems.



#### Pre-UIM solution:

- Manual process with HIM staff (8) reviewing 'possible' duplicates
- Paid 3<sup>rd</sup> party to expedite the process.
- Records
  - Input 10M records
  - 300k duplicates



#### **UIM Match and Match Justification solutions**

- Duplicate fallout rate reduced by 2%
- UIM saved 4 minutes per match
- Eliminated 3<sup>rd</sup> party vendor cost
- 8 HIM staff reallocated

"We like working with Experian and trust your data, it's data we don't have" - Director of HIM





# Case study: Pharmacy Client - in progress



#### Problem:

- Known duplicate records within system
- Multiple data sources



#### Pre-UIM solution:

- Manual process reviewing 'possible' duplicates
- Input for 1 file 4.4M records (total universe is ~200M)



#### **UIM Match solutions**

- 1.352M duplicates or 30.7%
- Over 253,000 phone numbers appeared to be invalid phone





# 1. Why is the HITECT Act of 2009 important?

- a) Forces providers to update their technology stack
- b) Created to promote & expand the adoption of health information technology (especially through EHRs)
- c) Coached medical staff how to speak about technology
- d) Enabled patients to treat themselves





# 1. Why is the HITECT Act of 2009 important?

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#### 2. When was a National Patient Identifier banned?

- a) 2 years ago
- b) 5 years ago
- c) 21 years ago
- d) 100 years ago





#### 2. When was a National Patient Identifier banned?

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- d) 100 years ago





#### 3. What is a UPI?

- a) Understanding Peoples Information
- b) Unique People Inquiry
- c) Universal Patient Identifier
- d) Universal Person Information



#### 3. What is a UPI?

- a) Understanding Peoples Information
- b) Unique People Inquiry
- c) Universal Patient Identifier
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#### 4. What are the benefits of utilizing a UPI?

- a) Every patient can receive a persistent identifier throughout the healthcare ecosystem
- b) Prevent duplicate records
- c) Receive government funding
- d) A and B only





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### 5. Which areas can take advantage of the UPI?

- a) Providers
- b) Pharmacy
- c) Payers
- d) All of the above





### 5. Which areas can take advantage of the UPI?

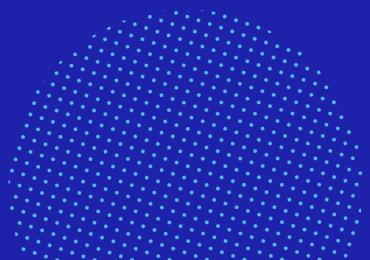
- a) Providers
- b) Pharmacy
- c) Payers
- d) All of the above

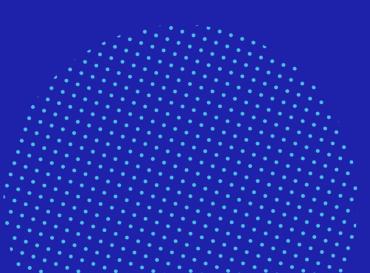






# Questions?









#### Evaluation Weblink

#### https://www.surveymonkey.com/r/LB7G6ZF

- Please use the weblink shown above to access the online evaluation. Enter
  this address into the browser of your phone, tablet, laptop or desktop. The
  process should take less than 5 minutes.
- This evaluation asks for your CPE Monitor number in order to post CE credit, so have that number ready when you start the evaluation.
- Your credit will post about 4 weeks from the date of this event.
- If you have questions, please email: office@instituteforwellness.org





#### The Importance for the Healthcare Industry to Establish Universal Patient Identifier



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# Thank you.

Contact Yvonne Patrick ypatrick@himss.org





